

Novel technologies to boost the shipyard industry



## USER-CENTRIC SOLUTIONS FOR A FLEXIBLE AND MODULAR MANUFACTURING IN SMALL AND MEDIUM-SIZED SHIPYARDS

Félix Vidal (AIMEN Technology Centre)

ORGANIZED BY THE EU HORIZON 2020 PROJECTS:



30<sup>th</sup> and 31<sup>st</sup> May 2023, RTD Innovation Dock, Rotterdam



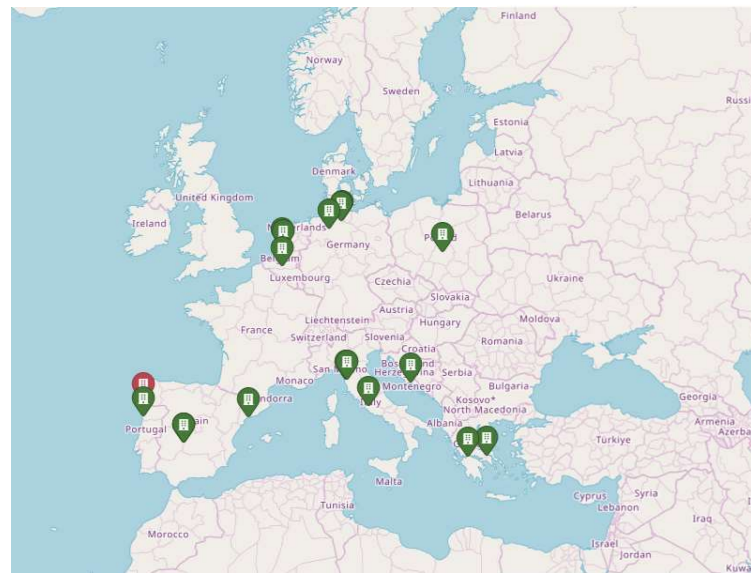
These projects have received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreements n° 101006860 (FIBRE4YARDS), n° 101007005 (RESURGAM), and n° 101006798 (Mari4\_YARD).

# Consortium

- 18 partners
- 9 countries



**H2020-MG-3-7-2020: Improved Production and Maintenance Processes in Shipyards**



**Project Information**

**Mari4\_YARD**  
Grant agreement ID: 101006798

**DOI**  
10.3030/101006798

**Start date** 1 December 2020 **End date** 30 November 2024

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SOCIETAL CHALLENGES - Smart, Green And Integrated Transport

**Total cost**  
€ 5 913 440

**EU contribution**  
€ 4 998 824,76

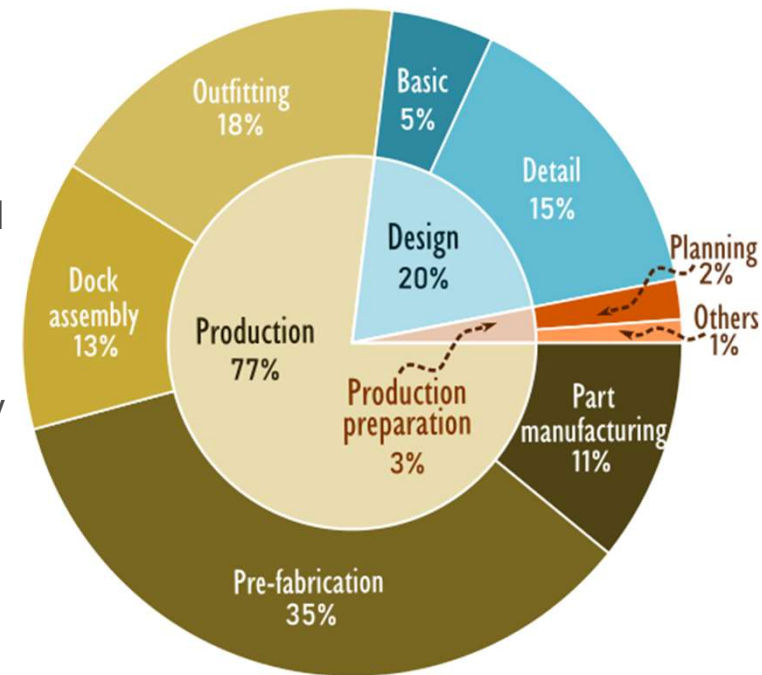
**Coordinated by**  
ASOCIACION DE INVESTIGACION METALURGICA DEL NOROESTE  
Spain

<https://www.mari4yard.eu/>



# Needs targeted

- An increasing complexity in design and manufacturing setup
- Limited **production efficiency and product quality**:
  - Low-volume/one-of-a-kind production schemes
  - Tolerances, deformations impose recurrent reworks and reconfigurations
- Preservation of the **industry-specific knowledge and skills**: Factory workers are key resources for sectorial competitiveness
- **Supply Chain integration** (both external and internal)
- Struggle to **remain competitive and attractive**



# In a nutshell

Portfolio of portable, flexible and cost-effective worker-centric solutions



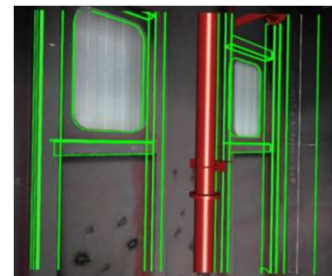
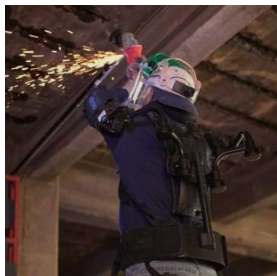
AR/VRTOOLS



ROBOTICS



EXOSKELETONS



To be deployed in different stages of the shipbuilding: **steelwork production, pre-fabrication, outfitting**

# In a nutshell

## Scenarios

- Shipbuilding
- Retrofitting/Repairing

## Impact areas

- Safety
- Quality
- Productivity



# Objective and concept

## Worker-centric approach

### Scope

- Increase the efficiency in the manufacturing of complex vessels by small and medium-sized shipyards
- Preserving industry-specific workers' knowledge

### Approach

- Automation based on worker-centric tools
- Modular, portable and flexible equipment

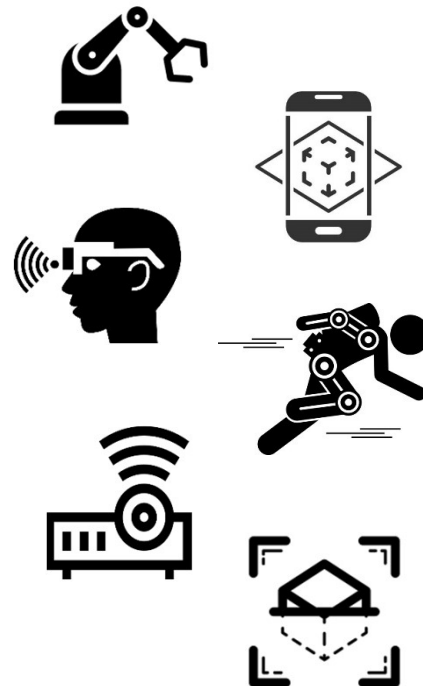
### Deployment

- New construction and retrofitting/repairing
- Steelwork, pre-production and outfitting stages



# Technical Objectives

To implement a portfolio of worker-centric tools (TRL 7)




- High-payload collaborative robots for assisting operators and acting as work-holding devices
- Flexible and mobile manipulators (Easy to deploy)
- Upper-limb and lumbar exoskeletons
- Projectors and handheld devices providing instructions to operators in the manufacturing processes
- Head Mounted Displays for training.
- Digitalization and reverse engineering (3D scanning)


# Technical objectives

## Development of intuitive human-robot collaborative solutions



- Symbiotically integration of operators' skills and dexterity into flexible and reconfigurable solutions 

- Safe, modular and collaborative robot solutions 

- Programming and setting time reduction by skill-based and intuitive robot programming 

- Reduction of production process time 



# Technical objectives

## Development of intuitive human-robot collaborative solutions

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### WELDING JOINT DETECTION

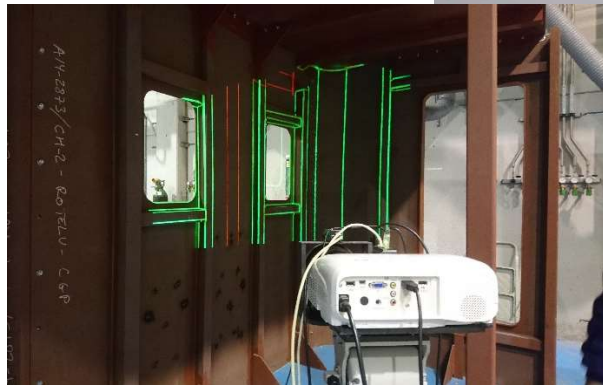


### ROBOT LOCALIZATION AND PLASMA CUT



# Technical objectives

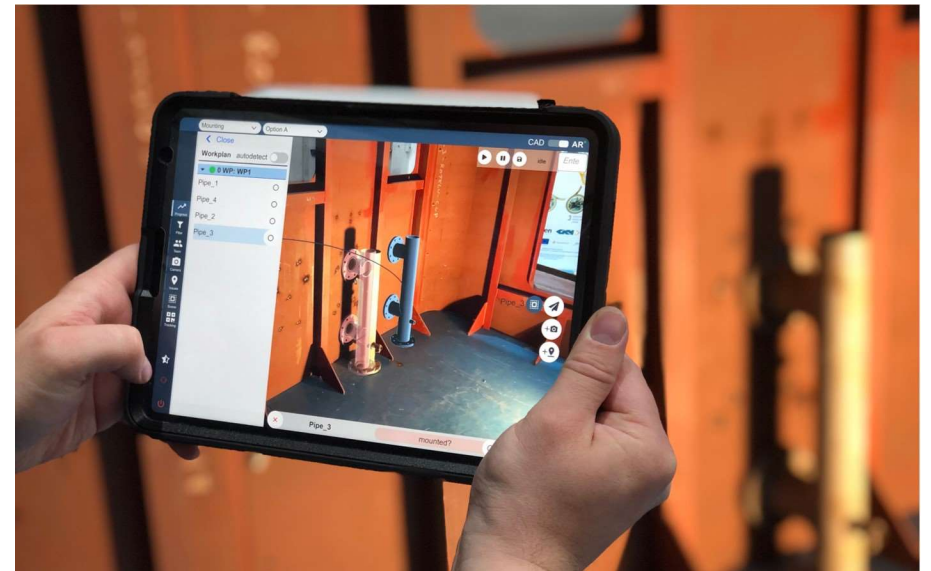
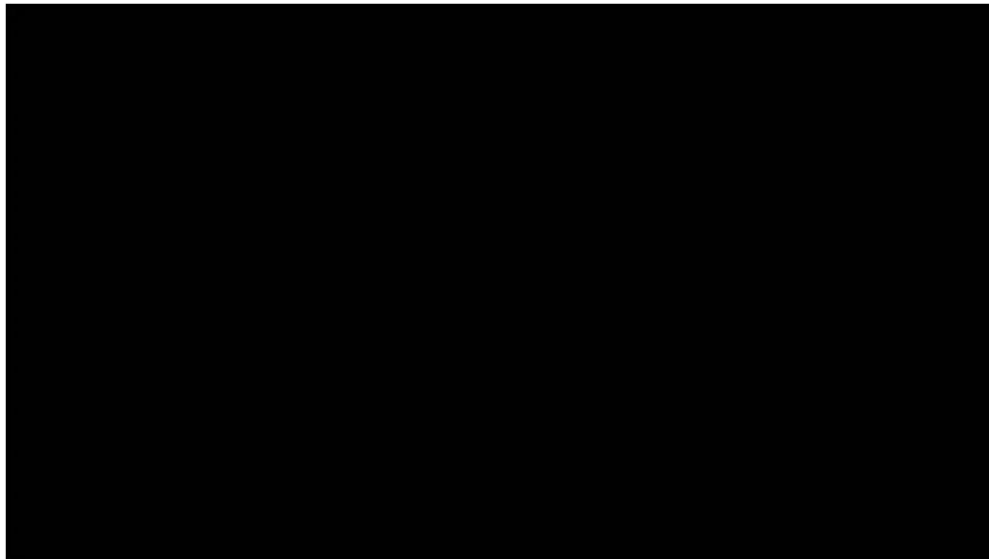
To develop handheld and portable AR/MR tools for assisting shipyard workers



- Reducing reworks and changes, particularly in the latest phases of the construction. ↓
- Increasing precision and quality by relying on AR/MR tools for a precise positioning of the different subassemblies ↑
- More efficiently training for new shipyard workforce in machinery and deck equipment. ↑

# Technical objectives

To develop handheld and portable AR/MR tools for assisting shipyard workers



# Technical objectives

## AI-assisted exoskeletons for reducing fatigue and physical stress



- Reduction of workers physical effort in the execution of the target tasks ↓
- Usability and acceptability assessed ↑
- Improvement of the ergonomics risk factor in the target applications ↑

# Technical objectives

AI-assisted exoskeletons for reducing fatigue and physical stress

Overhead welding



nodosa  
group 

IUVVO

# Technology transfer and impact

Demonstrate Mari4\_YARD approach at real-scale targeting both shipbuilding and retrofitting in SME-shipyards (TRL7), fostering results exploitation and enabling EU wide manufacturing adoption

- **2 real-scale demonstrators** (TRL 7) in small-sized (NODOSA) and medium-sized (BRODOSPLIT).
- **Didactic Factories Network:** 5 open pilot lines, hosted at RTOs, enabling EU-wide workforce upskilling and technology adoption by EU industry, ensuring a successful market uptake
- **Mari4 alliance community:** engage stakeholders to participate in the community, promoting the Mari4\_YARD and its results and opportunities.
- **Training courses**

# Worker-centric tools to be deployed

## Brodosplit shipyard deployment and impact

- Exoskeletons for manufacturing activities
  - Ergonomic improvement
- Digitalisation using reverse engineering, 3D scanning and 3D modelling
  - Production planning
  - Continuous monitoring
  - Pre-step for other digitalisation phases
- Augmented reality
  - Construction supervision
  - Production planning
  - Workers training
- Use of robots with fast programming
  - Production improvement
  - Quality improvement



# Worker-centric tools to be deployed

## Nodosa shipyard deployment and impact

- Use-centric tools of main interest

- Exoskeletons for welding in non-ergonomic poses
- Use of small robots inside the vessels for welding operations
- Use of robots in shared space in the workshop (fast teaching)

- Situation for other technologies

- Digitalisation using reverse engineering, 3D scanning
- Augmented reality

- Potential impact

- Improvement on working conditions
- Reduction of welding time
- Improvement on repeatability and quality of welding





# Didactic Factories Network

Open and real-scale demonstrators for workforce training at the EU level to accelerate the adoption of novel methodologies in shipbuilding.

## Scope

Network of centres and general-purpose showroom facilities that will remain open to allow for training and skilling-up for given technologies.

## Main Objectives

- Provide upskilling and re-skilling of shipyards workforce
- Demonstration of technologies that could be used to advance shipyard processes
- Provide infrastructure for third parties to test new technologies and solutions (technology developers and system integrators)



# Mari4 alliance community

## ➤ Workshops & Trainings

- 1<sup>st</sup> Workshop.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Workshop
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Workshop soon!



[Mari4\\_YARD First Workshop](#)



[Mari4\\_YARD 2nd Workshop](#)

## ➤ Replicability and cross-industry technology scouting

- Benchmarking between the developed technologies and already existing ones, taking advantage of the Didactic Factories Network.
- Formulating more robust recommendations to SME-shipyards
- Openly accessible **Best Practice Handbook**



# THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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